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## Constructing Triangles - Investigation Answers

Below are seven sticks, each with a different length.

10 cm $\qquad$

8 cm $\qquad$
$\qquad$

5 cm $\qquad$
$\qquad$

4 cm $\qquad$

9cm

1. Use a pair of compasses, ruler and pencil to construct triangles with the following lengths of sides. Which triangles are impossible to construct?
a. $10 \mathrm{~cm}, 7 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Possible


b. $8 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mathrm{~cm}, 7 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Possible


c. $3 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Possible


d. $10 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 7 \mathrm{~cm}$

Impossible
e. $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}, 2 \mathrm{~cm}$

Impossible
f. $9 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}$

## Possible


2. Explain how you can find out if a triangle is impossible to construct without having to draw it.

If you take the length of two of the sides of a triangle, their sum must be greater than the length of the third side. For a triangle to be possible, this must be the case for all three combinations of sides. For example:

A triangle with side lengths of $3 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mathrm{~cm}$ :
$3+4>5$
$3+5>4$
$4+5>3$
Therefore, this triangle is possible.

A triangle with side lengths of $2 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}, 7 \mathrm{~cm}$ :
$2+4<7$
$2+7>4$
$7+4>2$
For one of these combinations, the sum of the lengths of two sides is not greater than the length of the third side ( $2+4<7$ ), therefore this triangle is impossible to construct.
3. Without drawing them, which of the following triangles are impossible to construct.
a. $8 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}, 6 \mathrm{~cm}$

Possible
b. $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 12 \mathrm{~cm}, 13 \mathrm{~cm}$

Possible
c. $3 \mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{~m}$,

Impossible
d. $10 \mathrm{~mm}, 10 \mathrm{~mm}, 1 \mathrm{~cm}$

Possible
e. $10 \mathrm{~mm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 12 \mathrm{~cm}$

Impossible
f. $1 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 13 \mathrm{~cm}$

Impossible

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## Constructing Triangles - Investigation

Below are seven sticks, each with a different length.

10cm $\qquad$

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$\qquad$

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1. Use a pair of compasses, ruler and pencil to construct triangles with the following lengths of sides. Which triangles are impossible to construct?
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d. $10 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 7 \mathrm{~cm}$
e. $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}, 2 \mathrm{~cm}$
f. $9 \mathrm{~cm}, 4 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}$
2. Explain how you can find out if a triangle is impossible to construct without having to draw it.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. Without drawing them, which of the following triangles are impossible to construct.
a. $8 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}, 6 \mathrm{~cm}$
d. $10 \mathrm{~mm}, 10 \mathrm{~mm}, 1 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
b. $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 12 \mathrm{~cm}, 13 \mathrm{~cm}$
e. $10 \mathrm{~mm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 12 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
c. $3 \mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{~m}$,
f. $1 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 13 \mathrm{~cm}$
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c. $3 \mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{~m}$,
d. $10 \mathrm{~mm}, 10 \mathrm{~mm}, 1 \mathrm{~cm}$
e. $10 \mathrm{~mm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 12 \mathrm{~cm}$
f. $1 \mathrm{~cm}, 3 \mathrm{~cm}, 13 \mathrm{~cm}$
